

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA  
**OLEG ZHUIKO,**

Plaintiff,  
vs.

**BRACHFELD LAW GROUP, JOHN  
DOES 1-10 AND X,Y,Z  
CORPORATIONS,**

Defendants.

**Civil Action No.**

11. CV-6598

**NOTICE OF REMOVAL**

**PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT**, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(b) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331, Defendant, Brachfeld Law Group, PC ("BLG"), by and through its counsel, Marshall, Dennehey, Warner, Coleman & Goggin, P.C., hereby removes the action entitled Oleg Zhuiko v. Brachfeld Law Group, John Does 1-10 and X,Y,Z Corporations, docket no. 2011-07049, as filed in the Court of Common Pleas of Bucks County, Pennsylvania ("the Action"), to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, based upon the following:

1. On or about August 16, 2011, Plaintiff filed the Action in the Court of Common Pleas of Bucks County, Pennsylvania. A true and correct copy of Plaintiff's Complaint in the Action is attached hereto and marked as Exhibit "A."
2. BLG was served with Plaintiff's Complaint on October 5, 2011.

3. Based on the foregoing, BLG has timely filed this Notice of Removal within thirty days of the filing of the Complaint, within thirty days of being served with the Complaint and within thirty days of the date that the Action was first removable. See 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b).

4. The Action is a civil action of which this Court has original jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331, and is one which may be removed to this Court by BLG pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1441(b), in that Plaintiff has alleged, *inter alia*, that BLG violated the Fair Debt Collections Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq., thereby asserting a claim that arises under federal law.

5. In that the causes of action alleged by the Plaintiff arises from the performance of obligations of the parties within Bucks County, Pennsylvania, the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania should be assigned the Action.

6. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), BLG will file a copy of this Notice of Removal with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, will serve Plaintiff with copies of this Notice of Removal and will file the Notice of Removal in the Bucks County Court of Common Pleas.

**WHEREFORE**, Brachfeld Law Group, PC, notifies this Court that this cause is removed from the Court of Common Pleas of Bucks County, Pennsylvania to the United States District Court for the Eastern District

of Pennsylvania pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. §§1331, and 1446.

Respectfully submitted,

**MARSHALL, DENNEHEY, WARNER,  
COLEMAN & GOGGIN, P.C.**

By: 

RONALD M. METCHO, ESQUIRE  
1845 Walnut Street, 17<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Philadelphia, PA 19103  
(215) 575-2595 / (215) 575-0856 (f)  
[rmmetcho@mdwcg.com](mailto:rmmetcho@mdwcg.com)  
Attorneys for Defendant  
Brachfeld Law Group, PL

Dated: October 20, 2011

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

**OLEG ZHUIKO,**

**Civil Action No.**

Plaintiff,

**vs.**

**BRACHFELD LAW GROUP, JOHN  
DOES 1-10 AND X,Y,Z  
CORPORATIONS,**

Defendants.

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Ronald M. Metcho, Esquire, do hereby certify that a true and correct copy of Defendant, Brachfeld Law Group, PC's, **Notice of Removal** was served upon the below-listed counsel of record by U.S. mail on October 20, 2011.

Vicki Piontek, Esquire  
951 Allentown Road  
Lansdale, PA 19446  
Attorney for Plaintiff  
Oleg Zhuiko

**MARSHALL, DENNEHEY, WARNER,  
COLEMAN & GOGGIN, P.C.**

By: 

RONALD M. METCHO, ESQUIRE  
1845 Walnut Street, 17<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Philadelphia, PA 19103  
(215) 575-2595 / (215) 575-0856 (f)  
rmmetcho@mdwcg.com  
Attorneys for Defendant  
Brachfeld Law Group, PC

Dated: October 20, 2011

## **EXHIBIT "A"**

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS  
OF BUCKS COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
CIVIL ACTION-LAW

Oleg Zhuiko  
350 Laurel Oaks Drive  
Longhorne, PA 19047

Plaintiff	:
Vs.	
Brachfeld Law Group	
800 West Sam Houston Parkway South, # 200	
Houston, TX 77042	Jury Trial Demanded
and	
Brachfeld Law Group	
20300 S. Vermont Ave #120	
Torrance, CA 90502,	
and	
John Does 1-10	
and	
X, Y, Z Corporations	
Defendant(s)	:

2011-07049

NOTICE

YOU HAVE BEEN SUED IN COURT. IF YOU WISH TO DEFEND AGAINST THE CLAIMS SET FORTH IN THE FOLLOWING PAGES, YOU MUST TAKE ACTION WITHIN TWENTY (20) DAYS AFTER THE COMPLAINT AND NOTICE ARE SERVED BY ENTERING A WRITTEN APPEARANCE PERSONALLY OR BY ATTORNEY AND FILING IN WRITING WITH THE COURT YOUR DEFENSES OR OBJECTIONS TO THE CLAIMS SET FORTH AGAINST YOU. YOU ARE WARNED THAT IF YOU FAIL TO DO SO THE CASE MAY PROCEED WITHOUT YOU AND A JUDGMENT MAY BE ENTERED AGAINST YOU BY THE COURT WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE FOR ANY MONEY CLAIMED OR FOR ANY OTHER CLAIM OR RELIEF REQUESTED BY THE DEFENDANT. YOU MAY LOSE MONEY OR PROPERTY OR OTHER RIGHTS IMPORTANT TO YOU.

YOU SHOULD TAKE THIS PAPER TO YOUR LAWYER AT ONCE. IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A LAWYER OR CANNOT AFFORD ONE, GO TO OR TELEPHONE THE OFFICE SET FORTH BELOW TO FIND OUT WHERE YOU CAN GET LEGAL HELP.

Legal Aid of Southeastern Pennsylvania for Bucks County  
1290 Veterans Highway, Box 809, Bristol, PA 19007  
215-781-1111

  
Case Number: 2011-07049 4  
Receipt: Z535341 Judge: 26  
Code: 46 Filing: 9583116  
Patricia Bachle - Bucks Co Prothonotary  
B09 8/16/2011 9:16:09 AM

Bucks County Legal Aid Society  
100 Union St, Doylestown, PA 18901  
(215) 340-1818

Bucks County Bar Association  
135 East State Street, PO Box 300, Doylestown, PA 18901  
215-348-9413

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS  
OF BUCKS COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
CIVIL ACTION-LAW

Oleg Zhuiko	:
350 Laurel Oaks Drive	:
Longhorne, PA 19047	:
	Plaintiff
vs.	:
Brachfeld Law Group	:
800 West Sam Houston Parkway South, # 200	:
Houston, TX 77042	Jury Trial Demanded
and	:
Brachfeld Law Group	:
20300 S. Vermont Ave #120	:
Torrance, CA 90502,	:
and	:
John Does 1-10	2011-07049
and	:
X, Y, Z Corporations	:
	Defendant(s)

**COMPLAINT**

**INTRODUCTION**

1. This is a lawsuit for damages brought by an individual consumer for Defendant(s)' alleged violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 USC § 227 et. seq. (hereinafter "TCPA"), as well as for Defendant(s) alleged violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. 1692, et seq. (hereinafter "FDCPA").

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. All previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this complaint
3. Venue is proper in this jurisdiction because Defendant(s) regularly transact(s) business throughout this jurisdiction.
4. Defendant obtains the benefit(s) of regularly transacting business in this jurisdiction.
5. A substantially portion of the conduct complained of occurred in this jurisdiction.

## PARTIES

6. All previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this complaint.
7. Plaintiff is Oleg Zhuiko, an adult individual with a current address of 350 Laurel Oaks Drive, Longhorne, PA 19047, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated Plaintiffs.
8. Defendant is Brachfeld Law Group, a law firm engaged in the practice of debt collection throughout the United States, with places of business including but not limited to the following.
  - a. Brachfeld Law Group, 800 West Sam Houston Parkway South, # 200, Houston, TX 77042
  - b. Brachfeld Law Group, 20300 S. Vermont Ave #120, Torrance, CA 90502
9. Defendants may include John Does 1-10, persons whose names and identities are not known to Plaintiff at this time, or whose liability is not known, but which may become known to Plaintiff following discovery. It is believed and averred that such Does played a substantial role in the commission of the acts described in this Complaint.
10. Defendants may include X,Y,Z Corporations, business entities whose names and identities are not known to Plaintiff at this time, or whose liability is not known, but which may become known to Plaintiff following discovery. It is believed and averred that such entities played a substantial role in the commission of the acts described in this Complaint.

**COUNT ONE: VIOLATION OF THE TELEPHONE  
CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT (TCPA) 47 USC § 227 ET. SEQ.**

11. The previous paragraphs are incorporated by reference and made a part of this complaint.
12. In 1991, Congress enacted the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227 (TCPA), in response to a growing number of consumer complaints regarding certain telemarketing practices.
13. The TCPA regulates, among other things, the use of automated telephone equipment, or "autodialers." Specifically, the plain language of section 227(b)(1)(A)(iii) prohibits the use of autodialers to make any call to a wireless number in the absence of an emergency or the prior express consent of the called party.
14. 47 U.S.C. § 227(b) states in pertinent part:
  - (b) Restrictions on use of automated telephone equipment
    - (1) **Prohibitions**

It shall be unlawful for any person within the United States, or any person outside the United States if the recipient is within the United States-

(A) to make any call (other than a call made for emergency purposes or made with the prior express consent of the called party) using any automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice--

\*\*\*

(iii) to any telephone number assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call;

**(3) Private right of action**

A person or entity may, if otherwise permitted by the laws or rules of court of a State, bring in an appropriate court of that State---

(A) an action based on a violation of this subsection or the regulations prescribed under this subsection to enjoin such violation,

(B) an action to recover for actual monetary loss from such a violation, or to receive \$500 in damages for each such violation, whichever is greater, or

(C) both such actions.

If the court finds that the defendant willfully or knowingly violated this subsection or the regulations prescribed under this subsection, the court may, in its discretion, increase the amount of the award to an amount equal to not more than 3 times the amount available under subparagraph (B) of this paragraph.

15. On January 4, 2008, the FCC released a Declaratory Ruling confirming that autodialed and prerecorded message calls to a wireless number by a creditor (or on behalf of a creditor) are permitted only if the calls are made with the "prior express consent" of the called party. *In the Matter of Rules and Regulations Implementing the Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991 ("FCC Declaratory Ruling")*, 23 F.C.C.R. 559, 23 FCC Rcd. 559,43 Communications Reg. (P&F) 877, 2008 WL 65485 (F.C.C.) (2008).

16. The FCC "emphasize[d] that prior express consent is deemed to be granted only if the wireless number was provided by the consumer to the creditor, and that such number was provided during the transaction that resulted in the debt owed." *FCC Declaratory Ruling*, 23 F.C.C.R. at 564-65 (10).

17. According to findings by the Federal Communication Commission ("FCC"), the agency Congress vested with authority to issue regulations implementing the TCP A, such calls are prohibited because, as Congress found, automated or prerecorded telephone calls are a greater nuisance and invasion of privacy than live solicitation calls, and such calls can be costly and inconvenient. The FCC also recognized that wireless customers are charged for incoming calls whether they pay in advance or after the minutes are used. *Rules and Regulations Implementing the Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991*, CG Docket No. 02-278, Report and Order, 18 FCC Rcd 14014 (2003).
18. Under the TCPA and pursuant to the FCC's January 2008 Declaratory Ruling, the burden is on Defendants to demonstrate that Plaintiff provided express consent within the meaning of the statute. *See FCC Declaratory Ruling*, 23 F.C.C.R. at 565 (10).
19. At all times relevant, Plaintiff was a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(10).
20. At a certain time, prior to 2011, Plaintiff engaged in a consumer credit transaction which was the subject of Defendant's collection activity.
21. Plaintiff's account went into collections, and the account was referred to Defendant(s) for the purpose of collection.
22. At no time did Plaintiff provide Defendant(s) with Plaintiff's cell phone number.

23. At no time did Plaintiff provide the original alleged creditor for the account that was the subject of Defendant's collection activity with Plaintiff's cell phone number.
24. Defendant contacted Plaintiff on Plaintiff's cellular telephone. Plaintiff received one or more calls from Defendant on Plaintiff's cellular phone.
25. It is believed and averred that Defendant(s) used some method or mechanism to look up Plaintiff's cell phone number in order to facilitate the calls.
26. It is believed and averred that one or more of the telephone calls by Defendant to Plaintiff on Plaintiff's cellular telephone occurred via an "automatic telephone dialing system," as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(a)(1), and all calls that are the subject of this Complaint occurred within four years of the filing of this Complaint.
27. Because these calls were prerecorded, Plaintiff had no ability to request that the calls end or to voice Plaintiff's complaints to a real person.
28. It is believed and averred that one or more of the telephone calls placed by Defendant to Plaintiff's cellular telephone were made using an "automatic telephone dialing system," as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227 et. seq.
29. Such automated calls were made by Defendant(s) to Plaintiff's cellular telephone service as defined in 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(ii).

30. The complained of telephone calls did not constitute calls not for emergency purposes as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(i).
31. During the transaction that resulted in the alleged debt owed, Plaintiff did not provide a wireless or cellular number to Defendant, nor otherwise provide express consent to receive automated calls by Defendant on Plaintiff's cellular telephone.
32. Plaintiff did not provide "express consent" allowing Defendant, or the original creditor to place telephone calls to Plaintiff's cellular phone utilizing an "automatic telephone dialing system," within the meaning of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A).
33. Plaintiff did not list a cellular phone number in or on any documents at any time during the transaction that resulted in the Purported Debt.
34. Plaintiff did not verbally provide Defendant(s), or any other party, with a cellular phone number at any time during the transaction that resulted in the Purported Debt, or thereafter.
35. Defendant's telephone calls to Plaintiff's cellular phone utilizing an "automatic telephone dialing system" for non-emergency purposes and in the absence of Plaintiff's prior express consent violated 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A).

36. Under the TCPA and pursuant to the FCC's January 2008 Declaratory Ruling, the burden is on Defendant to demonstrate that Plaintiff provided express consent within the meaning of the statute.
37. Plaintiff believes and avers that Plaintiff received no less than 5 automated calls on Plaintiff's cell phone from Defendant(s), and probably more that came in, but Plaintiff was not able to document.

**COUNT TWO: VIOLATION OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT,**

**15 USC 1692 f, et. seq.**

38. All previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this portion of the complaint.

39. Plaintiff is a consumer debtor as defined by the Fair Debt Collections Practices Act (FDCPA), 15 USC 1692 et. Seq.

40. Defendant is a debt collector as defined by the FDCPA, 15 USC 1692 et. seq.

41. At all times mentioned herein, Defendant(s) was attempting to collect on an alleged consumer debt against Plaintiff.

42. 15 USC 1692 f of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from engaging in any unlawful, illegal or unconscionable collection activity while Defendant(s) was attempting to collect a consumer debt from Plaintiff.

43. By violating TCPA, Defendant(s) also violated 15 USC 1692 f, et, seq., by engaging in unlawful, illegal and unconscionable collection activity.

## LIABILITY

44. All previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this complaint.
45. Defendant(s) is liable to Plaintiff(s) for the acts committed by its agents under the doctrine of respondeat superior because Defendant's agents were acting within the scope of their employment with Defendant.
46. In the alternative, Defendant is liable to Plaintiff(s) under the doctrine of negligent supervision.
47. In the alternative, Defendant is liable to Plaintiff(s) under the doctrine of the non-deligible duty.
48. In the alternative, Defendant(s) is liable for the conduct of its agents / employees under the theory of joint and several liability because Defendant and its agents / employees were engaged in a joint venture and were acting jointly and in concert.
49. Any mistake made by Defendant would have included a mistake of law.
50. Any mistake made by Defendant would not have been a reasonable bona fide mistake.

## DAMAGES

51. All previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this portion of the complaint.
52. At least \$1.00 actual damages, including but not limited to phone, fax, stationary, postage, etc.
53. Plaintiff believes and avers that Plaintiff is entitled to \$1,000.00 statutory under the FDCPA 15 USC 1692k.
54. Plaintiff believes ad avers that Plaintiff is entitled to at least \$500.00 per call that Plaintiff received from Defendant(s) in violation of TCPA.
55. Plaintiff believes and avers that there was at least 40 separate automated telephone calls from Defendant(s) to Plaintiff's cell phone, thereby warranting \$20,000 in statutory damages.
56. Plaintiff suffered emotional distress with a Dollar value to be proven at trial.

**ATTORNEY FEES**

57. All previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this complaint.

58. Plaintiff is entitled to reasonable attorney fees in this matter at a rate of no less than \$350 per hour, or other rate that this Honorable Court deems just and fare, pursuant the fee shifting provision of TCPA and FDCPA.

59. Plaintiff's attorney fees of \$1,400 at a rate of \$350.00 per hour, are enumerated below.

a. Consultation with client	.5
b. Research on Defendant	.5
c. Drafting, editing and review of complaint and related documents	1
d. Follow up With Defense	2

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$$4 \times \$350 = \$1,400$$

60. Plaintiff's attorney fees continue to accrue as the case move forward.

61. The above stated attorney fees include prosecution of this complaint to the date of the instant filing and reasonable follow up.

**OTHER RELIEF**

62. All previous paragraphs of this complaint are incorporated by reference and made a part of this portion of the complaint.
63. Plaintiff seeks injunctive relief barring further unlawful collection activity.
64. Plaintiff seeks such other relief as this Honorable Court may deem just and proper.
65. Plaintiff requests a jury trial in this matter.

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS  
OF BUCKS COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
CIVIL ACTION-LAW

Oleg Zhuiko  
350 Laurel Oaks Drive  
Langhorne, PA 19047

Plaintiff

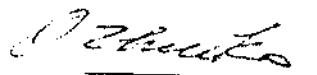
vs.  
Brachfeld Law Group  
800 West Sam Houston Parkway South, # 200  
Houston, TX 77042  
and  
Brachfeld Law Group  
20300 S. Vermont Ave #120  
Torrance, CA 90502,  
and  
John Does 1-10  
and  
X. Y. Z Corporations

Jury Trial Demanded

Defendant(s)

**VERIFICATION**

I, Oleg Zhuiko, have read the attached complaint. The facts stated in the complaint are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge, understanding and belief.



Oleg Zhuiko



Date